

- Contract.
- Agreement
- How its made:

— x — x — x —

Contract - is an agreement enforceable in law.

agreement - set of reciprocal promises forming consideration for each other.

promise - proposal when accepted.

Contract starts with a proposal

proposal - offer made for securing acceptance

Consideration - doing/abstaining from doing anything

proposal - offer to do/abstain from doing anything in order to obtain assent of other.

signify assent - acceptance

- Participation of workers in management & industry.
- Raising level of nutrition, std of living, pub. health.
- Org of village panchayats, cottage industry, animal husb.
- Conc. of Wealth in a few hands.
- Equal pay for equal work. (A:39)

— x — x — x —

Fundamental Duties.

- Defend country when called on
- Renounce practices derogatory to women.
- Compassion towards living beings.
- Abjure Violence.
- Dev. Scientific temper and spirit of inquiry.
- Strive towards excellence.
- Respect National flag.
- promote harmony
- Protect Unity.

— x — x — x —

Human Rights and Public International Law

UN bill on HR

Source of Law on Human Rights ① UN Declaration

— x — x — x — x —

Convention → standard
(Ratification)

Consent → Agreement (Adopted 1982)

— x — x — x — x —

Sea Law

UN Convention on Law of Sea (UNCLOS)

Came into force 1994.

164 ratify UNCLOS (India included)

EU also sign

Nautical Miles = 1.9 km

Content

1. Territorial Waters (12 Nautical Miles from Coast = 22 km)
2. Beyond Territorial Waters / Sea Bed (200 N. miles = 370 km)
3. High Seas (Middle of Oceans)

Essentials of Valid Contract

- An agreement b/w parties competent to contract
- By free consent of parties.
- For lawful consideration with lawful object and not expressly declared void.

Competency to Contract

- person of age & understanding is competent to contract
- Sound mind

Free Consent

- Made by free will of parties.
- Not induced by coercion.
- Fraud
- Misrepresentation
- Under influence.

Coercion - Threatening to commit an act forbidden by IPC (Indian Penal Code) 1860

- Unlawful detaining of any prop.
- Causing person to enter an agreement

Communism - Nothing to lose but change
- revolution.

Secular - The state has no religion
- Looks at all religions equally
- Separation of state & religion.

Democratic - of the ppl
- for the ppl
- by the ppl

Sovereign - autonomous.

Republic - Where head of state is elected.
(US, India)

Justice - Fair treatment
- justice, equity & good conscience.

Liberty - Freedom of
Conscience
Thought
Belief
Worship
Faith
movement
association
speech.