

Fraud - Deceive party in order to enter an agreement.
(Act intended and fitted to deceive) By telling lie, concealing truth, mere silence.

Misrepresentation - Causing a party to make a mistake however innocently.

Under influence - Using a relationship of trust for gaining unfair adv.

Emergency provisions (Indian Constt; A.252 - A.260)

① National emergency (A.252)

- Treat to India's security - War
- external repression
- internal disturbance
(1976).

② state emergency for failure of Constitutional machinery (A.356).

- When president is satisfied that Constt mach fails.
- Takes control of state

③ Financial emergency (A.360)

Financial procrity reached (दीवालिया)

- Right to nationality and change nationality.
- Rt to seek asylum from persecution.

— x — x — x — x —

Protection of Human Rights in India (1992)

NHRC - National Human Rights Commission

Department of HR under 1993 rule.

→ H.R means rights relating to life
liberty
equality
dignity of Indians

As guaranteed by Constⁿ.

→ As embodied in International Conventions - enforceable in India

— x — x — x —

ICCPR.

Optional Protocol (India doesn't sign)

protocol (I) - complaint

112 countries signed

Opt protocol (II)

40 countries signed